Lesson 3 – Multiplication – Add Equal Groups

NC Objective:	Resources needed:	Vocabulary:
Solve problems involving multiplication and division, using materials, arrays, repeated addition and multiplication and division facts, including problems in context.	Differentiated Sheets Teaching Slides Objects to make equal and unequal groups	Repeated addition, multiplication, equal, unequal, represent

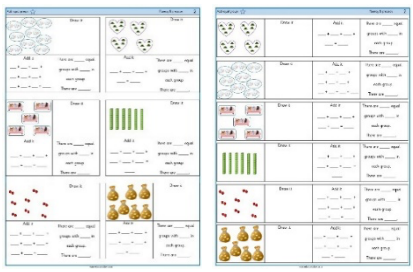
Children begin to connect equal groups to repeated addition.
At this point children have added 3 one digit numbers together, therefore they can add up to 3 equal groups w hen each group is any one digit number.
If there are more than 3 equal groups, the examples must be limited to 2s, 5s, 10s and 3s.

Key Questions:

What do the two 3s represent?

Why are we using the addition symbol?
How else can we show the equal groups?
What is the total?

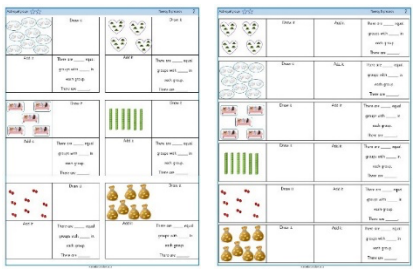
★ Working Towards



Children start to relate equal groups to repeated addition. They add 2s, 3s, 5s and 10s with given marks to create the repeated addition sentence.

There are 2 sheets to choose from based on preference of layout.

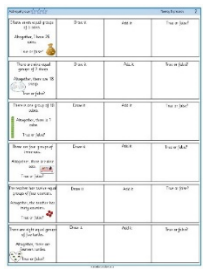
★★ Working Within



Children start to relate equal groups to repeated addition. They add 2s, 3s, 5s and 10s.

There are 2 sheets to choose from based on preference of layout.

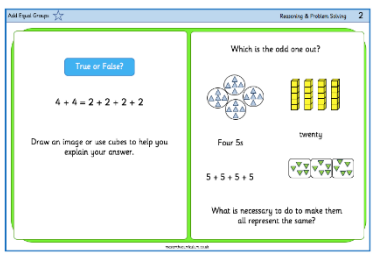
★★★ Greater Depth

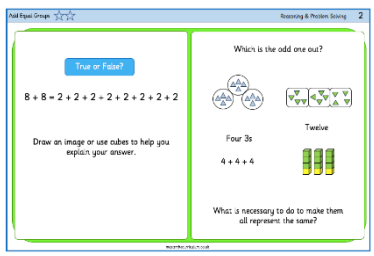


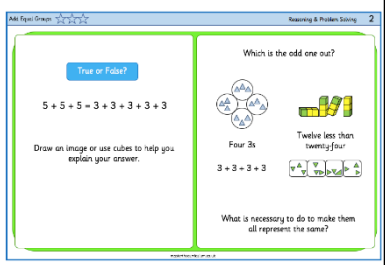
Children start to relate equal groups to repeated addition. They add 2s, 3s, 5s and 10s.

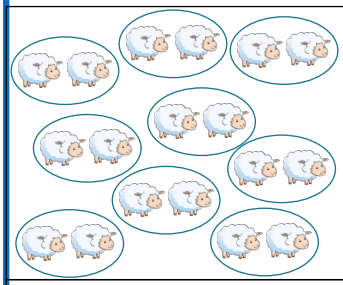
Children answer true or false questions by drawing and adding to prove their answer.

Reasoning & Problem Solving









Draw it

Add it

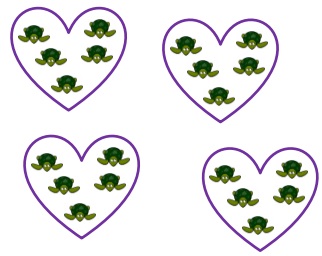
___ + ___ + ___ +

___ + ___ + ___ +

___ + ___ + ___ = _____

There are _____ equal groups with _____ in each group.

There are _____.



Draw it

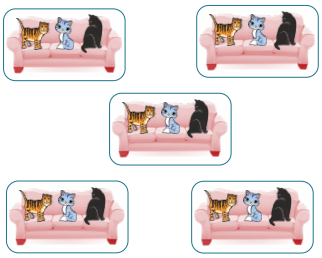
Add it

_____ + _____ + _____ +

_____ = _____

There are _____ equal groups with _____ in each group.

There are _____.



Draw it

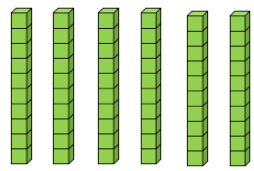
Add it

_____ + _____ + _____ +

_____ + _____ = _____

There are _____ equal groups with _____ in each group.

There are _____.



Draw it

Add it

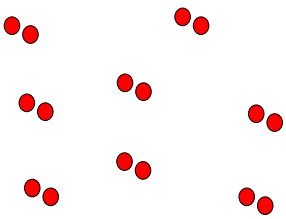
_____ + _____ + _____ +

_____ + _____ + _____ =

_____

There are _____ equal groups with _____ in each group.

There are _____.



Draw it

Add it

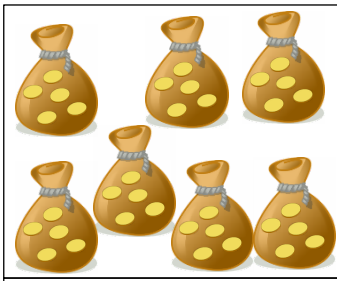
_____ + _____ + _____ +

_____ + _____ + _____ +

_____ + _____ = _____

There are _____ equal groups with _____ in each group.

There are _____.



Draw it

Add it

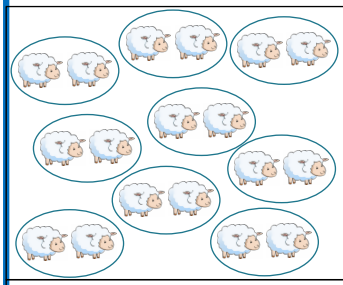
_____ + _____ + _____ +

_____ + _____ + _____ +

_____ = _____

There are _____ equal groups with _____ in each group.

There are _____.



Draw it

Add it

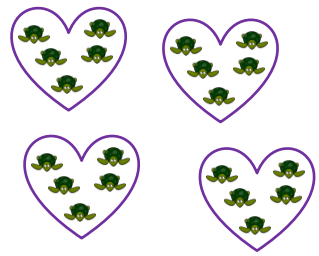
2 + 2 + 2 +

2 + 2 + 2 +

2 + 2 + 2 = 18

There are 9 equal groups with 2 in each group.

There are 18.



Draw it

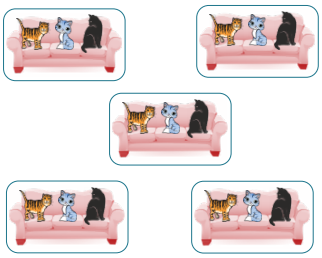
Add it

5 + 5 + 5 +

5 = 20

There are 4 equal groups with 5 in each group.

There are 20.



Draw it

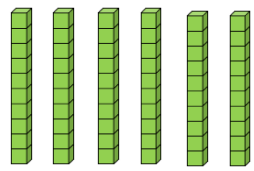
Add it

3 + 3 + 3 +

3 + 3 = 15

There are 5 equal groups with 3 in each group.

There are 15.



Draw it

Add it

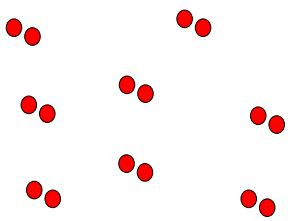
10 + 10 + 10 +

10 + 10 + 10 =

60

There are 6 equal groups with 10 in each group.

There are 60.



Draw it

Add it

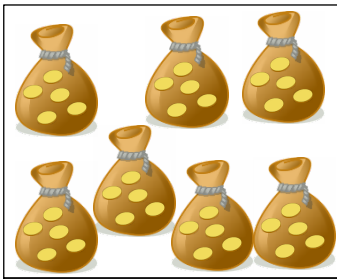
2 + 2 + 2 +

2 + 2 + 2 +

2 + 2 = 16

There are 8 equal groups with 2 in each group.

There are 16.



Draw it

Add it

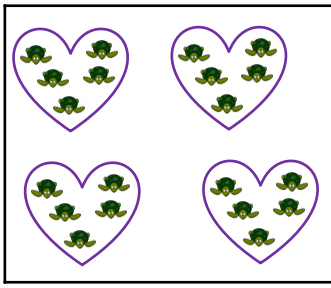
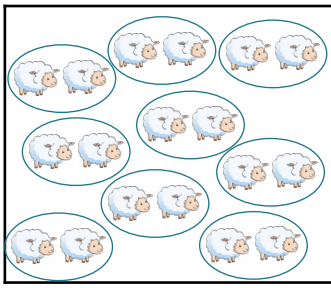
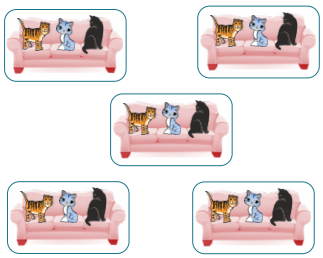
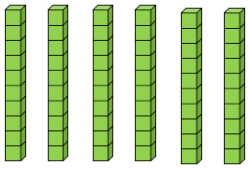
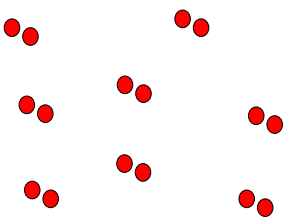
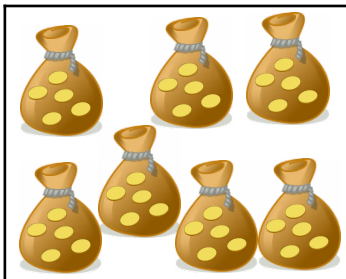
5 + 5 + 5 +

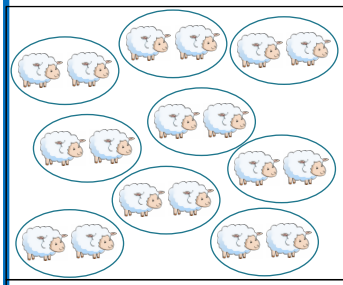
5 + 5 + 5 +

5 = 35

There are 7 equal groups with 5 in each group.

There are 35.

	Draw it	Add it ____ + ____ + ____ + ____ = _____	There are _____ equal groups with _____ in each group. There are _____.
	Draw it	Add it ___ + ___ + ___ + ___ + ___ + ___ + ___ + ___ + ___ = ____	There are _____ equal groups with _____ in each group. There are _____.
	Draw it	Add it ____ + ____ + ____ + ____ + ____ = _____	There are _____ equal groups with _____ in each group. There are _____.
	Draw it	Add it ____ + ____ + ____ + ____ + ____ + ____ = _____	There are _____ equal groups with _____ in each group. There are _____.
	Draw it	Add it ____ + ____ + ____ + ____ + ____ + ____ + ____ + ____ = _____	There are _____ equal groups with _____ in each group. There are _____.
	Draw it	Add it ____ + ____ + ____ + ____ + ____ + ____ + ____ = _____	There are _____ equal groups with _____ in each group. There are _____.

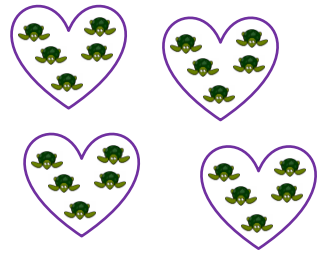


Draw it

Add it

There are _____ equal groups with _____ in each group.

There are _____.

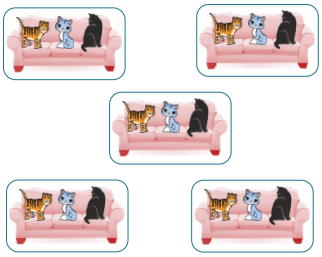


Draw it

Add it

There are _____ equal groups with _____ in each group.

There are _____.

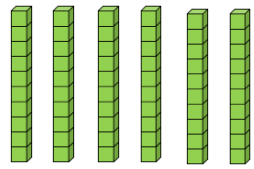


Draw it

Add it

There are _____ equal groups with _____ in each group.

There are _____.

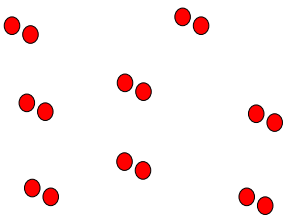


Draw it

Add it

There are _____ equal groups with _____ in each group.

There are _____.

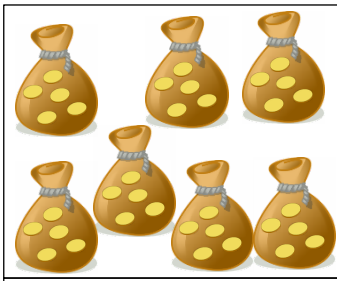


Draw it

Add it

There are _____ equal groups with _____ in each group.

There are _____.

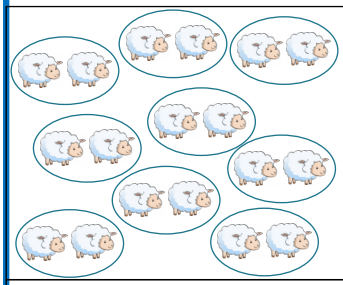


Draw it

Add it

There are _____ equal groups with _____ in each group.

There are _____.



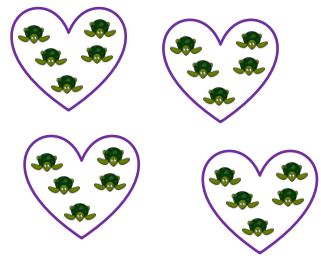
Draw it

Add it

2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 = 18

There are 9 equal groups with 2 in each group.

There are 18.



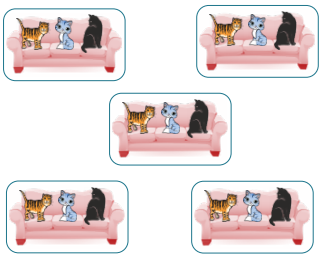
Draw it

Add it

5 + 5 + 5 + 5 = 20

There are 4 equal groups with 5 in each group.

There are 20.



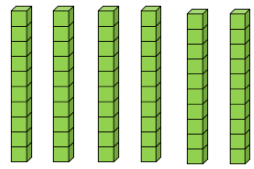
Draw it

Add it

3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 = 15

There are 5 equal groups with 3 in each group.

There are 15.



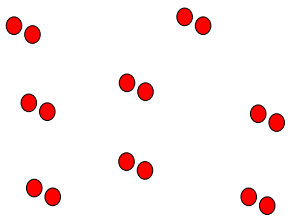
Draw it

Add it

10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 = 60

There are 6 equal groups with 10 in each group.

There are 60.



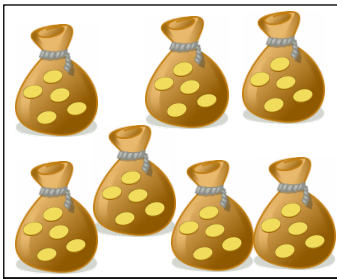
Draw it

Add it

2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 = 16

There are 8 equal groups with 2 in each group.

There are 16.



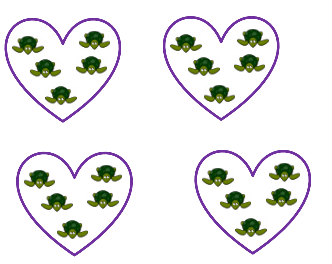
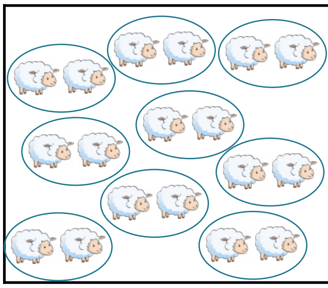
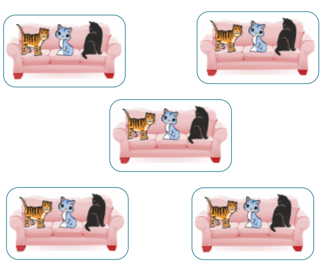
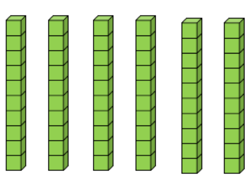
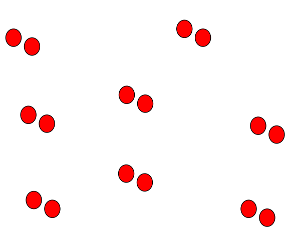
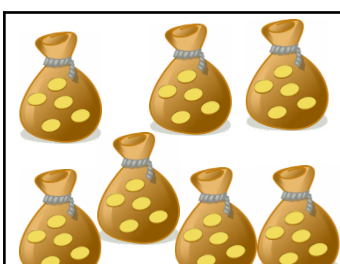
Draw it

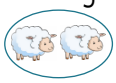
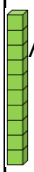
Add it

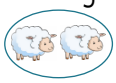
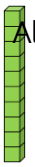
5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 = 35

There are 7 equal groups with 5 in each group.

There are 35.

	Draw it	Add it	There are ______ equal groups with ______ in each group. There are _______.
	Draw it	Add it	There are ______ equal groups with ______ in each group. There are _______.
	Draw it	Add it	There are ______ equal groups with ______ in each group. There are _______.
	Draw it	Add it	There are ______ equal groups with ______ in each group. There are _______.
	Draw it	Add it	There are ______ equal groups with ______ in each group. There are _______.
	Draw it	Add it	There are ______ equal groups with ______ in each group. There are _______.

I have seven equal groups of 5 coins. Altogether, I have 25 coins. True or false? 	Draw it	Add it	True or false?
There are nine equal groups of 2 sheep. Altogether, there are 18 sheep.  True or false?	Draw it	Add it	True or false?
There is one group of 10 cubes.  Altogether, there is 1 cube. True or false?	Draw it	Add it	True or false?
There are four groups of three cats. Altogether, there are 9 cats.  True or false?	Draw it	Add it	True or false?
The teacher has twelve equal groups of four counters. Altogether, the teacher has 30 counters. True or false? 	Draw it	Add it	True or false?
There are eight equal groups of five turtles. Altogether, there are 14 turtles.  True or false?	Draw it	Add it	True or false?

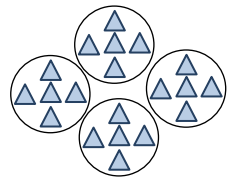
I have seven equal groups of 5 coins. Altogether, I have 25 coins. True or false? 	Draw it	Add it 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 = 135	True or false? False
There are nine equal groups of 2 sheep. Altogether, there are 18 sheep.  True or false?	Draw it	Add it 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 = 18	True or false? True
There is one group of 10 cubes.  Altogether, there is 1 cube. True or false?	Draw it	Add it 10 = 10	True or false? False
There are four groups of three cats. Altogether, there are 9 cats.  True or false?	Draw it	Add it 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 = 12	True or false? False
The teacher has twelve equal groups of four counters. Altogether, the teacher has 30 counters. True or false? 	Draw it	Add it 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 = 48	True or false? False
There are eight equal groups of five turtles. Altogether, there are 14 turtles.  True or false?	Draw it	Add it 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 = 48	True or false? False

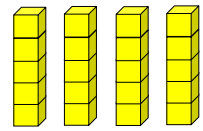
True or False?

$4 + 4 = 2 + 2 + 2 + 2$

Draw an image or use cubes to help you explain your answer.

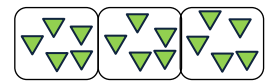
Which is the odd one out?





twenty

Four 5s



$5 + 5 + 5 + 5$

What is necessary to do to make them all represent the same?

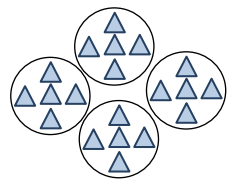
Add Equal Groups ☆ Reasoning & Problem Solving 2

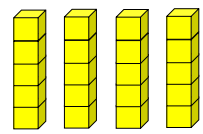
True or False?

$4 + 4 = 2 + 2 + 2 + 2$

Draw an image or use cubes to help you explain your answer.

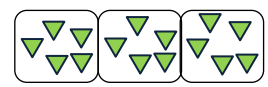
Which is the odd one out?





twenty

Four 5s



$5 + 5 + 5 + 5$

What is necessary to do to make them all represent the same?

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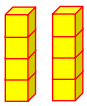
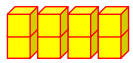
True or False?

$4 + 4 = 2 + 2 + 2 + 2$

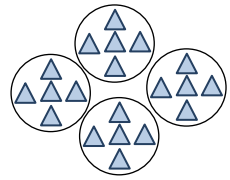
Draw an image or use cubes to help you explain your answer.

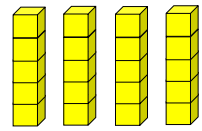




True, but the groups seem different. The left side of the 'equal to' sign represents 2 groups of 4 and the right side represents 4 groups of 2.

Which is the odd one out?

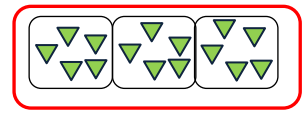




Four 5s

twenty

$5 + 5 + 5 + 5$



What is necessary to do to make them all represent the same?

The three 5s. We need to add one group with 5 triangles in to make them represent the same.

Add Equal Groups ☆ Answers Reasoning & Problem Solving 2

True or False?

$4 + 4 = 2 + 2 + 2 + 2$

Draw an image or use cubes to help you explain your answer.

True, but the groups seem different. The left side of the 'equal to' sign represents 2 groups of 4 and the right side represents 4 groups of 2.

Which is the odd one out?

Four 5s

twenty

$5 + 5 + 5 + 5$

What is necessary to do to make them all represent the same?

The three 5s. We need to add one group with 5 triangles in to make them represent the same.

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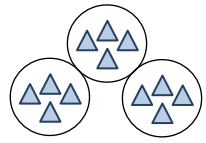
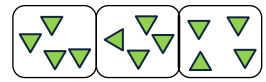
True or False?

$8 + 8 = 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2$

Draw an image or use cubes to help you explain your answer.

Which is the odd one out?

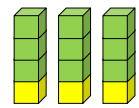




Twelve

Four 3s

$4 + 4 + 4$



What is necessary to do to make them all represent the same?

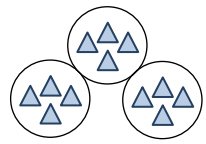
Add Equal Groups ☆☆ Reasoning & Problem Solving 2

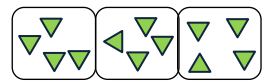
True or False?

$8 + 8 = 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2$

Draw an image or use cubes to help you explain your answer.

Which is the odd one out?

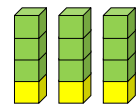




Twelve

Four 3s

$4 + 4 + 4$



What is necessary to do to make them all represent the same?

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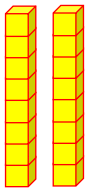
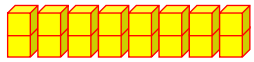
True or False?

$8 + 8 = 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2$

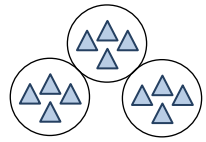
Draw an image or use cubes to help you explain your answer.

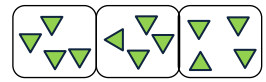




True, but the groups seem different. The left side of the 'equal to' sign represents 2 groups of 8 and the right side represents 8 groups of 2.

Which is the odd one out?

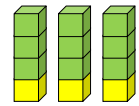




Four 3s

$4 + 4 + 4$

Twelve



What is necessary to do to make them all represent the same?

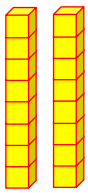
Four 3s.
It should be three 4s, then they would be the same.

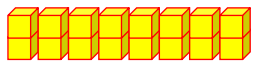
Add Equal Groups ☆☆ Answers Reasoning & Problem Solving 2

True or False?

$8 + 8 = 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2$

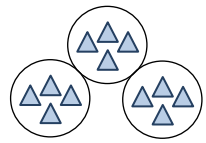
Draw an image or use cubes to help you explain your answer.

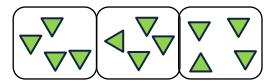




True, but the groups seem different. The left side of the 'equal to' sign represents 2 groups of 8 and the right side represents 8 groups of 2.

Which is the odd one out?

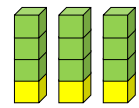




Four 3s

$4 + 4 + 4$

Twelve



What is necessary to do to make them all represent the same?

Four 3s.
It should be three 4s, then they would be the same.

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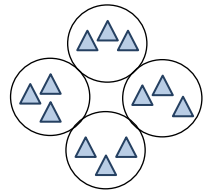
True or False?

$5 + 5 + 5 = 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3$

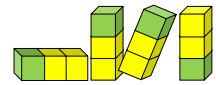
Draw an image or use cubes to help you explain your answer.

Which is the odd one out?



Four 3s

$3 + 3 + 3 + 3$



Twelve less than twenty-four

What is necessary to do to make them all represent the same?

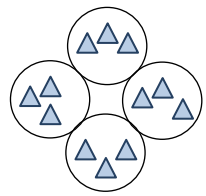
Add Equal Groups ☆☆☆ Reasoning & Problem Solving 2

True or False?

$5 + 5 + 5 = 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3$

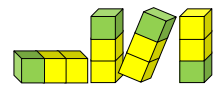
Draw an image or use cubes to help you explain your answer.

Which is the odd one out?



Four 3s

$3 + 3 + 3 + 3$



Twelve less than twenty-four

What is necessary to do to make them all represent the same?

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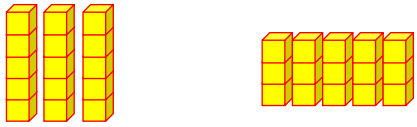
True or False?

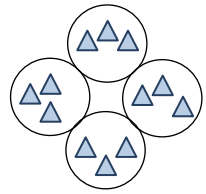
$5 + 5 + 5 = 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3$

Draw an image or use cubes to help you explain your answer.



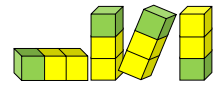
True, but the groups seem different. The left side of the 'equal to' sign represents 3 groups of 5 and the right side represents 5 groups of 3.

Which is the odd one out?



Four 3s

$3 + 3 + 3 + 3$



Twelve less than twenty-four

What is necessary to do to make them all represent the same?

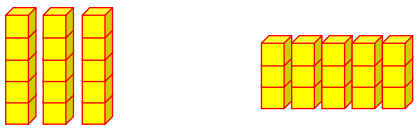
The four groups with green triangles. The triangle in the third group is a different type of triangle. To make them the same, we would need to replace this triangle with an equilateral one.

Add Equal Groups ☆☆☆ Answers Reasoning & Problem Solving 2

True or False?

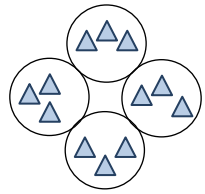
$5 + 5 + 5 = 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3$

Draw an image or use cubes to help you explain your answer.



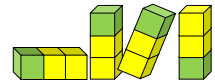
True, but the groups seem different. The left side of the 'equal to' sign represents 3 groups of 5 and the right side represents 5 groups of 3.

Which is the odd one out?



Four 3s

$3 + 3 + 3 + 3$



Twelve less than twenty-four

What is necessary to do to make them all represent the same?

The four groups with green triangles. The triangle in the third group is a different type of triangle. To make them the same, we would need to replace this triangle with an equilateral one.

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